## 4 SEM TDC ANTH (CBCS) C 9

2023

( May/June )

## ANTHROPOLOGY

(Core)

Paper: C-9

## ( Human Growth and Development )

Full Marks: 53
Pass Marks: 21

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Choose the correct answer:

1×5=5

- (a) The book, Patterns of Human Growth (1999) was authored by
  - (i) K. Kathleen
  - (ii) G. A. Harrison and M. Howard
  - (iii) A. K. Kapoor and S. Kapoor
  - (iv) B. Bogin

- (b) Maturation is a/an
  - (i) socialization process
  - (ii) experiential process
  - (iii) developmental process
  - (iv) adjustment process
- (c) Human growth is different from all other primates by having the
  - (i) adolescence stage
  - (ii) juvenile stage
  - (iii) infancy stage
  - (iv) childhood stage
- (d) Hyperplasia is
  - (i) an increase in cell size
  - (ii) an increase in cell number
  - (iii) an increase in intercellular substances
  - (iv) an increase in plasma
- (e) \_\_\_\_ occurs basically due to deficiency of protein.
  - (i) Marasmus
  - (ii) Diabetes
  - (iii) Kuru
  - (iv) Kwashiorkor

- 2. Write short notes on any three of the following: 4×3=12
  - (a) Differentiation and Maturation
  - (b) Impact of malnutrition
  - (c) Assessment of nutritional status
  - (d) Methods of somatotyping
- 3. (a) Briefly explain the evolutionary perspective of primate growth. Write about the uniqueness of human growth.

  6+3=9

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- (b) What are the different stages of human growth and development? Briefly explain about the variations in the normal growth pattern. 2+7=9
- 4. (a) Explain the various factors that influence the pattern of human growth and development.

Or

(b) Mention the different methods and techniques of studying human growth. Give a comparative explanation of these methods. 2+7=9 5. (a) Define nutritional epidemiology. Explain about the impact of nutritional deficiency with suitable example. 2+7=9

Or

- (b) Explain about the human physique and body composition with reference to different models and techniques.
- 6. (a) Define hypoxemia and hypoxia. Discuss how human can adapt in different environmental stresses with special reference to the high altitude. 3+6=9

Or

(b) Explain about the bio-cultural adaptation of human in various environmental stresses.

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